

Vorbereidend
Beroeps
Onderwijs

Middelbaar
Algemeen
Voortgezet
Onderwijs

20 02

Tijdvak 1
Donderdag 23 mei
13.30–15.30 uur

Vragenboekje

Voor dit examen zijn maximaal 49 punten te behalen; het examen bestaat uit 44 vragen. Voor elk vraagnummer is aangegeven hoeveel punten met een goed antwoord behaald kunnen worden.

Geef niet meer antwoorden (zinnen, redenen, voorbeelden e.d.) dan er worden gevraagd. Als er bijvoorbeeld één zin wordt gevraagd en je antwoordt met meer dan één zin, dan wordt alleen de eerste zin in de beoordeling meegeteld.

Let op: beantwoord een open vraag altijd in het Nederlands, behalve als het anders is aangegeven.
Als je in het Engels antwoordt, levert dat 0 punten op.

- 1p 1 ‘Violent behavior is more acceptable for guys than girls.’
Eén van de inzenders (tekst 1) is het *niet* eens met deze stelling.
Schrijf de naam van deze persoon op.

tekst 1

**VIOLENT BEHAVIOR IS MORE
ACCEPTABLE FOR GUYS THAN GIRLS.**

“In society, it’s more accepted that guys stand up for themselves when they get made fun of, because if they don’t fight back it shows that they’re vulnerable.”

- Anthony C., 17

“Violence is something we’re taught. Guys are taught to stick up for themselves with their fists, and girls are taught to use their mouths.”

- Aaron T., 14

“There’s no excuse for violence, ever. Guys tend to turn to violence quicker than girls do, but they can always work around it.”

- Briana S., 16

“It sure is. If girls have a problem with something, they’ll talk about it to resolve it, but guys would rather be macho and fight about it.”

- Mary R., 15

- 2p 2 □ Je bent dol op roddels over de liefdesrelaties van bekende persoonlijkheden. Schrijf de drie nummers op van de teksten waarin er sprake is van een liefdesrelatie (tekst 2).

tekst 2

Dirt diary

Top gossip going down in the J17 office this month...

1 Bumping into Ronan in London's Covent Garden, while he was carrying little baby Jack. Aww! Also on the Boyzone front, Gately's landed his first film role – he's doing the voice of a rabbit in a remake of *Watership Down*.

2 Shedding a tear or five when Backstreet Boy AJ announced his engagement to singer Amanda Latona. Let's hope this doesn't start a trend.

3 Working happily under our fantasy guest editor Johnny Depp. "Ooh, Mr Depp, is there any more filing we can do for you?" He's agreed to stay on for another month while our ed, Ally, gets over her mystery sun-lounger injury.

4 Wondering if it's true that Sandra Bullock drinks fizzy pop through liquorice straws if she's got a real sugar craving.

5 Sneering at rumours that Nat Appleton and Jonny Lee Miller are dating. Are they? Or do they just *happen* to hang around with

the same group of people?

6 Speculating on whether Boyzone are going to split. Greatest hits, calling a press conference... how very Take That!

7 Fainting after being in the same room as Sarah Michelle Gellar and Ryan Phillippe. Yes, he is that good looking.

8 Getting fed up with Gail Porter wittering on about how she doesn't want to do children's telly any more, so it's OK for her to show off her bits. Well, little missy, someone's after the *Big Breakfast* job! Put 'em away, we say.

9 Spotting Ralph Fiennes at Heathrow Airport (dahling!) and *Lock, Stock And Two Smoking Barrels* star Jason Flemyng looking totally lost in the travel guide section at WHSmith.

10 Hearing about Brad Pitt and Jennifer Aniston snapping up a lakeside house in New Jersey. Are wedding bells imminent?

Je bent op vakantie in Engeland. Je houdt erg van politieseries.

- 1p 3 ■ Waar ga je naar kijken (tekst 3)?
- A Royal Ascot
 - B The Bill
 - C Always And Everyone
 - D Tourist Trouble

tekst 3

MONDAY

PICK OF THE DAY

Royal Ascot

BBC1, 11.05am

It's the start of the most stylish race meeting in the world and Clare Balding, Willie Carson and their team of experts will be popping up throughout the day to give us all the latest on the runners and riders, the fashions and the betting. So if there's no chance of Her Majesty inviting you to be her guest in the Royal Enclosure, settle down in front of the telly and enjoy the races from the comfort of your living room . . . with or without a hat.

The Bill

ITV, 8pm

PC Santini (Michael Higgs) continues to play his dangerous game in spite of all the warning signs. He knows the drug dealers have their suspicions about him, he knows that Sgt Rosie Fox is determined to find out what he's up to, his long-term girlfriend is missing in suspicious circumstances and randy PC Hagen can't keep her hands off him. Can things get any worse? You betcha.

Always And Everyone

ITV, 9pm

ITV's promising new medical drama continues at a frantic pace. With personal problems always preying on their minds, the team members have to struggle to cope with their cases at work. This week, for instance, a suicidal patient refuses Mike's life-saving skills, while Louise is forced to consider a radical new treatment for a young patient she has accidentally harmed. The tension will make your blood pressure soar.



PC Santini (Michael Higgs) cops a load of trouble in The Bill

Tourist Trouble

BBC1, 9.30pm

Alan Brignall is known to his work colleagues as 'the Rottweiler', and with a post-birthday hangover, he snarls more than usual. Eccentric tour guide Anthony smiles politely through it all and continues to be the star of the show, but even he would lose his patience with American New Ager Marcia, who loses all sense of spirituality when she's trying to find the lay line to lead her to the Grasmere gingerbread shop. Excellent as ever.

Barbara heeft ontdekt dat haar moeder al eens eerder getrouwd is geweest. Vijf leeftijdsgenoten reageren op haar brief (tekst 4).

1p 4 □ Eén van hen geeft haar het advies nog even af te wachten of haar moeder het haar zelf vertelt. Schrijf de naam van de persoon op.

tekst 4

your **shout!**

Back in our October issue we asked for your advice on a reader's dilemma. Here's what you thought...

this month's problem

Who's that man?

Dear Sugar,

A few weeks ago, I was looking through an old box of photos and I found a wedding album. I guess I shouldn't have been snooping but I wanted to see my parents' wedding pictures.

The thing is, the photos were all of my mum and another man in wedding outfits. She must have married this man before meeting my dad!

I don't want to drag up the past for fear of upsetting my family, but keeping this to myself is driving me mad. I keep wondering who this man is and what happened. Should I confront my mum or just try to forget about it?

Barbara, Sheffield

■ If that was me and I found photos of my mum marrying another man, I'd have to find out what was going on. After all, it's better to get things out in the open than worry and make yourself upset. You need to know what happened.

Ami Paul, 15, Birmingham



■ If the situation happened to me, I'd want to know what had been going on. I mean these are your parents and you have a right to know. Still, you should go about things gently – you don't want to hurt the people you love.

Paul Danan, Sol from *Hollyoaks*



■ You deserve an explanation but perhaps you should ask another family member who the man is rather than risk upsetting your mum. Remember, though, that you could be putting the person you ask in an awkward situation.

Laura Blunt, 13, Birmingham



■ I was in a similar situation. I found photos of me as a baby with a man I don't recognise, so I asked my mum about it. When she said it was my real dad, I was shocked, but now I'm glad I know the truth. Ask your mum to explain, so you can get on with your life.

Emma Holohan, Slough



■ If the mystery man was that important she would have told you about him. Maybe she's been meaning to talk to you but hasn't found the right moment, so pressuring her might make matters worse.

Mark Callington, 19, London



can you help?

Jenny's 17-year-old brother is bunking school and hanging out with a group of lads who are known for messing around with drugs. He's made Jenny swear not to tell anyone but she's frantic with worry and doesn't know what to do.

If you have some words of wisdom for Jenny, write and send a pic of yourself to *Your shout!*, Sugar, 17 Berners St, London, W1P 3DD.

- 1p 5 ■ Voor wie is de First Gear cursus volgens de onderstaande folder (tekst 5) bedoeld?
Voor jongeren die
- A een opleiding motorvoertuigetechniek willen gaan volgen.
 - B enige tijd geleden hun rijbewijs hebben gehaald.
 - C meer over auto's en autorijden willen leren voordat ze er zelf aan beginnen.
 - D vaak gezakt zijn voor hun theorie-examen.

tekst 5

get into

first gear

a young people's introduction to everything you need to know about cars....

FIRST GEAR is a training programme for young people before they get a licence or get their own transport. Its aim is to encourage positive attitudes towards motor vehicles – about driving them, owning them and looking after them.

Driving isn't just a matter of skill.

SAFE

driving practice is also about your

state of mind

when you're behind the wheel.

There are also matters like the

costs

and the necessary

maintenance

involved in owning a car.

These issues aren't normally considered in driving lessons, but they are important.

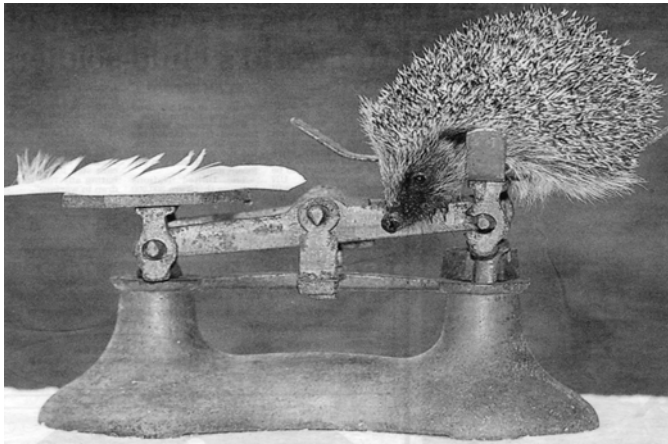
For more information on First Gear contact Youth Club UK

Tel: 0171 242 4045

Fax 0171 242 4125

- 1p 6 ■ Wat is het probleem van Henry de egel (tekst 6)?
- A Hij heeft onvoldoende vetreserves voor de winter opgebouwd.
 - B Hij is ziek geworden door verkeerd voedsel.
 - C Hij kon geen geschikte plaats vinden voor zijn winterslaap.
 - D Hij kon niet slapen door de extreme kou.

tekst 6



Picture: MAGI HAROUN

Nature's balancing act for hedgehogs

BY JOHN INGHAM
ENVIRONMENT EDITOR

SCALING THE HEIGHTS: Henry the hedgehog is only alive because he has been taken to a wildlife centre

HENRY the hedgehog yesterday performed a feat that most of us can only dream of – getting on the scales without moving them.

With a bit of a stretch and a strain, the tiny creature looked as light as a feather. The scales were, of course, faulty but Henry might as well be as light as air. He is one of more than 50 undersized hedgehogs brought to a wildlife rescue centre over the last few weeks.

They were found roaming round gardens in midwinter, just when they should have been deep in hibernation. Virtually all of them were born late last autumn and did not have

enough time to build up their fat reserves for the winter. If they go into hibernation they will never wake up.

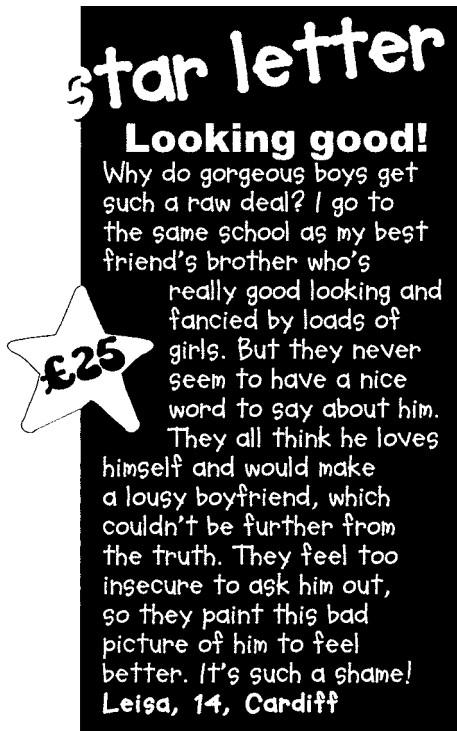
Louise Brockbank, manager of the Gloucestershire Wildlife Centre at Hartpury, says they each need to eat their way through about £40 worth of cat food – half a tin each night – before being released back into the wild. The centre has to keep them warm and provide snug bedding to ensure that they do not realise how cold it is outside.

●To help the wildlife centre find the £2,000 cost of caring for undernourished hedgehogs, please call 01452 700038.

'It's such a shame!' (laatste regel)

- 1p 7 ■ Wat vindt Leisa vervelend volgens haar ingezonden brief (tekst 7)?
- A Dat knappe jongens meer om zichzelf geven dan om hun vriendin.
 - B Dat knappe jongens niet te vertrouwen zijn.
 - C Dat meisjes knappe jongens van elkaar proberen af te pakken.
 - D Dat meisjes zo negatief praten over knappe jongens.

tekst 7



star letter

Looking good!

Why do gorgeous boys get such a raw deal? I go to the same school as my best friend's brother who's really good looking and fancied by loads of girls. But they never seem to have a nice word to say about him. They all think he loves himself and would make a lousy boyfriend, which couldn't be further from the truth. They feel too insecure to ask him out, so they paint this bad picture of him to feel better. It's such a shame!

Leisa, 14, Cardiff

- 1p 8 ■ Welke taak heeft de hond Star volgens het onderstaande bericht (tekst 8)?
- A Alarm slaan als er ergens brand uitbreekt.
 - B Brandbommen vinden voordat ze afgaan.
 - C Helpen bij het onderzoek naar eventuele brandstichting.
 - D Slachtoffers onder het puin opsporen na een brand.

tekst 8

Hot dog Star blazes a trail

HOT dog Star is on the trail of firebugs and saving the taxpayer hundreds of thousands of pounds.

The 11-month-old black labrador bitch has been trained to sniff out inflammable liquids when it is suspected that people have set fire to a building.

Star, who works for Surrey Fire Brigade, can comb a burned-out factory in half an hour – a fireman with electronic detector would need a week.

She wears special boots to protect against embers and debris and has been successful three times so far.

Brigade spokesman Mike Drewett said: “She’s our best investment ever.”



SMART: Fire dog Star

‘News of the world’, August 2, 1998

Tekst 9 Jon gets diverted

- 1p **9** ■ ‘This was all he needed.’ (line 1) means that:
Before Jon fell
A he had just found what he was looking for.
B he was already in a very bad mood.
C he was feeling just fine.
- 1p **10** □ Wat is het ernstigste gevolg van het ongeluk voor Jon, volgens alinea 1 en 2?
- 1p **11** ■ What can be concluded from paragraphs 2 and 3?
A Both Jon and the girl had got hurt in the accident.
B Neither Jon nor the girl had got hurt in the accident.
C Only Jon had got hurt in the accident.
D Only the girl had got hurt in the accident.
- 1p **12** ■ What becomes clear about the accident from paragraph 4?
A The girl admits that it was her fault.
B The girl believes it was both Jon’s and her own fault.
C The girl is certain it was Jon’s fault.
D The girl is not sure whose fault it was.
- 1p **13** ■ The way the girl reacted (paragraph 5) first gave Jon a feeling of
A anger and frustration.
B pity and distaste.
C surprise and admiration.
- 1p **14** ■ Why does the girl explain to Jon how the brakes of his bike work (paragraph 7)?
A She feels sorry for Jon that he has damaged his bike.
B She wants to point out to him how stupid he has been.
C She wants to show him how to ride his bike in the right way.
D She would like to talk to Jon a little bit longer.

In alinea 6 is Jon erg boos op het meisje.

- 1p **15** □ Welke verklaring geeft hij in alinea 8 voor zijn woede-uitbarsting?

“Well, I must dash – things to do, people to see.” (lines 66–67)

- 1p **16** ■ Why is Jon in a hurry all of a sudden, according to paragraph 10?
A He has to go and repair his bike.
B He is already late for an appointment.
C Laura is making him unsure of himself.
D Laura is starting to get angry again.

In regel 76 staat ‘I think I am in love’.

- 3p **17** □ Schrijf drie stukjes tekst over uit de alinea’s 9 tot en met 11 waaruit blijkt dat Laura verliefd aan het worden is op Jon. Zet het juiste regelnummer achter elk stukje.

Als je let op de manier waarop Laura en Jon met elkaar omgaan kun je de tekst in twee stukken verdelen.

- 1p **18** □ Bij welke alinea begint het tweede gedeelte?

Tekst 10 I'm Mike, I'm a beggar and this is my life

- 1p 19 ■ What is the most important aim of the first paragraph?
- A To describe how filthy and disgusting Mike looked.
 - B To explain why Mike Newman had become a beggar.
 - C To explain why the writer decided to talk to Mike.
 - D To make the reader aware of the problems beggars have.
- 1p 20 ■ What does paragraph 2 make clear about Mike?
- A He seemed quite open but it turned out he had told a lot of lies.
 - B He was uncertain at first but soon realised he had nothing to lose.
 - C He was willing to be interviewed, but careful with what he said.
- 1p 21 ■ What becomes clear about Mike in paragraph 3?
- A He is certain that the future will bring him a better life.
 - B He is taking steps to get some control over his life.
 - C He is very much fed up with his homeless existence.
- 1p 22 ■ In which paragraph is the answer to the question 'but what made him beg in the first place?' (lines 41-43) to be found?
- A In paragraph 3.
 - B In paragraph 4.
 - C In paragraph 5.
 - D In paragraph 6.
- 'This was sexual discrimination' (regel 69–70).
- 2p 23 □ Leg uit waarom Mike zich volgens alinea 5 gediscrimineerd voelde toen hij weer een baan ging zoeken.
- 1p 24 ■ Which statement is true according to paragraph 6?
- A Mike is Irish and that makes it difficult for him to find a job in England.
 - B Mike has isolated himself completely from his family.
 - C Mike's relatives do not really know what his present situation is like.
 - D Mike would like to live permanently with his family in Belfast again.
- 'It is the only time he speaks with real bitterness.' (regel 100–101)
- 1p 25 □ Waarom denkt Mike met verbittering aan zijn schooltijd terug volgens alinea 7?
- 1p 26 ■ What becomes clear from paragraphs 8 and 9?
- A All through his career Mike could not stick to any kind of work for long.
 - B During his stay in London Mike became totally dependent on his wife.
 - C Over the years Mike has never been able to forget his hometown.
 - D Until his wife's death, Mike led quite a normal life.
- 1p 27 ■ What does Mike mean by his 'social standing' (line 127)?
- A His ideas about work and future life.
 - B His middle-class Northern Irish background.
 - C His present homelessness and unemployment.
- 1p 28 ■ Why would Mike not 'give a penny to people sitting there with a child' (lines 137–138)?
- A He has not got any money to give away.
 - B He is afraid the mother would not spend the money on the child.
 - C He is very much against women taking children out begging.
 - D He thinks that it will only stimulate them to go on begging.

Tekst 11 Action girl

Kies bij iedere open plek in de tekst het juiste antwoord uit de gegeven mogelijkheden.

- 1p **29** ■
- A awful
 - B dull
 - C great
 - D peaceful
- 1p **30** ■
- A damage
 - B help
 - C stop
 - D visit
- 1p **31** ■
- A demonstrators
 - B gardeners
 - C policemen
 - D workmen
- 1p **32** ■
- A because
 - B if
 - C now that
 - D unless
- 1p **33** ■
- A idealistic
 - B pessimistic
 - C reasonable
- 1p **34** ■
- A ended suddenly
 - B got more serious
 - C had been forgotten
 - D improved a lot
- 1p **35** ■
- A care about
 - B like
 - C object to
- 1p **36** ■
- A As a result
 - B However
 - C Instead
 - D What's more
- 1p **37** ■
- A motorways
 - B petrol
 - C police control
 - D protest actions
 - E public transport

Tekst 12 Fall broke Nicky's back... but not her fighting spirit

- 1p **38** ■ What becomes clear about Nicky Birtles from paragraph 1?
- A She could not sleep because she was afraid of thieves.
 - B She dreamed she could never walk again.
 - C She fell from a great height when playing a dangerous game.
 - D She had a dream that she was in danger and panicked.
- 1p **39** □ Waarom voelde Nicky zich, volgens alinea 2, niet helemaal veilig in de flat van haar grootmoeder?
Maak de zin af: *Nicky voelde zich niet veilig in de flat van haar grootmoeder omdat ...*
- 2p **40** □ Welke twee voorbeelden gebruikt Nicky in alinea 3 om duidelijk te maken dat ze dacht dat er echt brand was?
- 1p **41** ■ What does the author want to make clear with the word 'Eventually' (line 33)?
- A At first Nicky was too ashamed to call for help.
 - B It took some time before Nicky was heard.
 - C It was not expected that Nicky needed medical assistance.
 - D Nicky did not realise how serious her situation was.
- 'That really shocked me into lying still' (lines 42–43).
- 1p **42** ■ What caused this shock?
- A Hearing that she would never walk again.
 - B Realising what could happen to her backbone.
 - C The fear of needing an operation.
- 1p **43** ■ What becomes clear about Nicky from paragraphs 6 and 7?
- A She has come to realise how valuable her life is to her.
 - B She talks a lot with people about what happened to her.
 - C She will not let herself be frightened by her grandma's flat any more.
- 1p **44** ■ Which of the following sentences is about Nicky's fighting spirit, mentioned in the heading of the article ('Fall broke Nicky's back... but not her fighting spirit')?
- A "I'd survived ... hell" (lines 38–39)
 - B "That really ... time." (lines 42–43)
 - C "But Nicky ... months." (lines 47–49)
 - D "I feel ... everything." (lines 61–65)

Einde
